****Updated May 2014***

MarketVIEW: Group B Streptococcus vaccines (CAT: VAMV008)

Product Name:	Group B Streptococcus vaccines
Description	Global vaccine commercial opportunity assessment
Contents	Executive presentation + forecast model
Therapeutic area	Novel vaccines
Publication date	May 2014
Catalogue No	VAMV008

Background

Group B beta streptococci (GBS) or *Streptococcus agalactiae* is an encapsulated Gram-positive coccus capable of producing a range of diseases in humans of all age ranges. In the neonate, the bacterium can cause severe life threatening sepsis and meningitis (early and late onset disease) due to ascending spread of GBS from the birth canal of colonized females (~30% of total) who are typically asymptomatic. In the 1970s GBS was the leading infectious cause of neonatal morbidity in the US with estimated 7,500-8000 cases occurring annually. Presently, GBS is still estimated to cause disease (EOD+LOD) in approximately 0.5/1000 US births although the widespread implementation of screening and intrapartum antibiotic prophylaxis (IAP) has reduced disease burden dramatically. GBS can also cause life threatening invasive disease in the immunocompromised non-pregnant adult with approximately 2.44 to 5.77 (18-49 yrs) cases per 100,000 population (CDC Figures)¹. Recent studies indicate that the rate of adult disease may be increasing².

A number of manufacturers are considering the development of a GBS prophylatic vaccine. Such a vaccine may be offered to adolescents to prevent neonatal disease after pregnancy later in life or for older women planning or during a pregnancy. Other possible uses might be in immunocompromised/elderly individuals who are hospitalized and reside in long-term care facilities.

Bringing life to vaccine strategy...

www.vacZine-analytics.com

¹ US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. ABC Report: Group B Streptococcus, 2012. Available at: <u>http://www.cdc.gov/abcs/reports-findings/survreports/gbs12.html</u>. Accessed May 2014

² Phares CR, Lynfield R, Farley MM, Mohle-Boetani J, Harrison LH, Petit S, et al. Epidemiology of invasive group B streptococcal disease in the United States, 1999-2005. *JAMA*. May 7 2008;299(17):2056-65

Methodology

Using currently available information regarding the expected profile and predicted deployment of a GBS prophylatic vaccine **VacZine Analytics** has modelled potential vaccine demand (mio doses) and revenue estimates (\$ 000s) per major Western market and vaccine target segments. The provided model also gives estimates of market share per development company and includes adjustable inputs of vaccine penetration, number of doses and pricing.

VacZine Analytics has closely monitored all significant source material pertaining to the GBS. Source materials used are literature articles, government websites, medical bodies and associations, conference proceedings etc. Previously published research on hemolytic *Streptococci* **VacZine Analytics** has also been utilised.

PRODUCT CONTENTS:

Updated May 2014 (CAT No: VAMV008)

This product is composed of a model and summary presentation

Contents – Summary presentation (MS PowerPoint based)

Authors Note Executive summary Maternal immunization: global value (\$m), 2015-35 Maternal immunization: global volume (000s doses), 2015-35 Maternal immunization: value (\$m) by county, 2030 Adult immunization: global value (\$m), 2015-35 The role of a GBS vaccine Markets modelled Target populations: overview Maternal target product profile Adult target product profile Pricing: infants/adults Competitor landscape: overview Trivalent (Ia, Ib, III) vaccine launch timeline Epidemiology: global Incidence of GBS invasive disease by country/region Global distribution of GBS serotypes Epidemiology: US Incidence of EOD and LOD, US Age-specific rates of invasive GBS infection, US Age-specific deaths due to invasive GBS infection, US Age-specific serotype distribution, US Epidemiology: UK Age-specific rates of invasive GBS infection, England and Wales Age-specific serotype distribution, England and Wales Epidemiology: other countries Maternal GBS vaccine coverage

Bringing life to vaccine strategy...

www.vacZine-analytics.com



GBS vaccination attitudes among US pregnant women Influenza vaccine uptake rates in pregnant women Adult GBS vaccine coverage References/Bibliography About VacZine Analytics Disclaimer

PAGES: >50 MS PowerPoint slides, fully referenced/sourced. Available in .pdf form

Contents – Vaccine demand model (MS Excel-based)

Title sheet CHARTS (by risk group) CHARTS (by country-region) Value summary (maternal) Volume summary (maternal) Value summary (adult) Volume summary (adult) Country volume worksheets US (volume) Canada (volume) France (volume) Germany (volume) Italy (volume) Spain (volume) UK (volume) Other EU (volume) Australia (volume) Brazil (volume) Mexico (volume) Middle East (volume) Other LATAM (UMI) (volume) Other LATAM (LMI) (volume) Africa (UMI) (volume) Africa (LMI) (volume) Africa (low income) (volume) US (population) Canada (population) France (population) Germany (population) Italy (population) Spain (population) UK (population) Other EU (population) Australia (population) Brazil (population) Mexico (population) Middle East (population) Other LATAM (UMI) (population) Other LATAM (LMI) (population) Africa (UMI) (population) Africa (LMI) (population)

Bringing life to vaccine strategy...

www.vacZine-analytics.com



Africa (low income) (population) Source material Births Total population 18 yrs + population 65 yrs + population Pricing summary Global serotypes UK serotypes UK serotypes GBS US GBS US (adult) Clinical trials Income group Back page About **VacZine Analytics**

Worksheets = >60

Bringing life to vaccine strategy...

www.vacZine-analytics.com



PRODUCT COST:

VacZine Analytics will grant a [enter region] license to [enter client name], for the price of:

o UKD \$8995.00/ GBP £5451.00 (Region license)*

*A region is North America, Europe or ROW For orders in the UK, VAT at 20% will be added to final invoice total

HOW TO ORDER:

To order please contact your region account manager or order direct at <u>orders@vaczine-analytics.com</u> This report can also be purchased on-line. Please review the **TERMS and CONDITIONS** of purchase.



VacZine Analytics (R) is a trading division of Assay Advantage Ltd, UK Company Number: 5807728 VacZine Analytics (R) and the "spiral logo" are UK Registered Trademarks, 2009

Bringing life to vaccine strategy...

www.vacZine-analytics.com

Bibliography

- 1. Schrag SJ et al. Intrapartum antibiotic prophylaxis for the prevention of perinatal group B streptococcal disease: experience in the United States and implications for a potential group B streptococcal vaccine. Vaccine. 2013 Aug 28;31 Suppl 4:D20-6.
- Immunization Action Coalition. Pneumococcal Vaccines (PCV13 and PPSV23) http://www.immunize.org/askexperts/experts_pneumococcal_vaccines.asp#ppsv23_boosters
- 3. Colbourn TE et al. Preventive strategies for group B streptococcal and other bacterial infections in early infancy: cost effectiveness and value of information analyses. BMJ. 2007 Sep 29;335(7621):655.
- 4. Colbourn T et al. Prenatal screening and treatment strategies to prevent group B streptococcal and other bacterial infections in early infancy: cost-effectiveness and expected value of information analyses. Health Technol Assess 2007;11(29
- 5. Kim SY et al. Cost-effectiveness of a potential group B streptococcal vaccine program for pregnant women in South Africa. Vaccine. 2014 Apr 7;32(17):1954-63.
- 6. Palazzi DL et al. Use of type V group B streptococcal conjugate vaccine in adults 65-85 years old. J Infect Dis. 2004 Aug 1;190(3):558-64.
- 7. K. Slobod. Development of a maternal vaccine for Group B Streptococcus (GBS). Meningitis Research Foundation's 2013 conference, Meningitis & Septicaemia in Children & Adults. November, 2013
- 8. Meningitis Research Foundation funding leads to new GBS vaccine. 29 January 2014. Available at: http://www.meningitis.org/news-media/meningitis-research-77598. Accessed: May 2014
- 9. Edmond KM. et al. Group B streptococcal disease in infants aged younger than 3 months: systematic review and metaanalysis. Lancet. 2012 Feb 11;379(9815):547-56.
- 10. Phares CR et al. Epidemiology of invasive group B streptococcal disease in the United States, 1999-2005. JAMA. 2008 May 7;299(17):2056-65.
- 11. Skoff TH et al. Increasing burden of invasive group B streptococcal disease in nonpregnant adults, 1990-2007. Clin Infect Dis. 2009 Jul 1;49(1):85-92.
- 12. Active Bacterial Core Surveillance (ABCs): Emerging Infections Program Network. Available at: http://www.cdc.gov/abcs/reports-findings/survreports/gbs12.html. Accessed: May 2014
- 13. Lamagni TL et al. Emerging trends in the epidemiology of invasive group B streptococcal disease in England and Wales, 1991-2010. Clin Infect Dis. 2013 Sep;57(5):682-8.
- 14. Lefebvre N et al. [Invasive Streptococcus agalactiae infections in non-pregnant adults]. Med Mal Infect. 2007 Dec;37(12):796-801.
- 15. Huber CA et al. Characterization of invasive and colonizing isolates of Streptococcus agalactiae in East African adults. J Clin Microbiol. 2011 Oct;49(10):3652-5.
- Lambertsen L et al. Characterisation of invasive group B streptococci from adults in Denmark 1999 to 2004. Eur J Clin Microbiol Infect Dis. 2010 Sep;29(9):1071-7.
- Bergseng H et al. Invasive group B streptococcus (GBS) disease in Norway 1996-2006. Eur J Clin Microbiol Infect Dis. 2008 Dec;27(12):1193-9. Matsubara K et al. Invasive group B streptococcal infections in a tertiary care hospital between 1998 and 2007 in Japan. Int J Infect Dis. 2009 Nov;13(6):679-84.
- 18. Darbar AA et al. Phenotypical and genotypical characteristics of invasive group B Streptococcus isolates in Western Sydney 2000-2005. Pathology. 2007 Dec;39(6):589-93.
- 19. Wang H et al. High prevalence of fluoroquinolone-resistant group B streptococci among clinical isolates in China and predominance of sequence type 19 with serotype III. Antimicrob Agents Chemother. 2013 Mar;57(3):1538-41.
- 20. Roger VL et al. (2012) Heart disease and stroke statistics--2012 update: a report from the American Heart Association. Circulation, 125(1):e2-e220.
- 21. IDF Diabetes Atlas Sixth Edition, International Diabetes Federation 2013. Available at: http://www.idf.org/worlddiabetesday/toolkit/gp/facts-figures. Accessed: May 2014
- 22. National Kidney and Urologic Diseases Information Clearinghouse (NKUDIC). Available at: http://kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/kustats/#4. Accessed: May 2014

Bringing life to vaccine strategy...

www.vacZine-analytics.com



- 23. Dempsey AF et al. Acceptability of a hypothetical group B strep vaccine among pregnant and recently delivered women. Vaccine. 2014 May 1;32(21):2463-8.
- 24. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Seasonal influenza vaccination coverage among women who delivered a live-born infant 21 states and New York City, 2009-10 and 2010-11 influenza seasons. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. 2013 Dec 13;62(49):1001-4.
- 25. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).Influenza vaccination coverage among pregnant women: 2011-12 influenza season, United States. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. 2012 Sep 28;61:758-63
- 26. Vilca Yengle LM et al. [Influenza vaccination in pregnant women. Coverage, practices and knowledge among obstetricians]. Med Clin (Barc). 2010 Feb 13;134(4):146-51
- 27. Blondel B et al. Failure of the vaccination campaign against A(H1N1) influenza in pregnant women in France: results from a national survey. Vaccine. 2012 Aug 17;30(38):5661-5
- 28. Maher L et al. Influenza vaccination during pregnancy: coverage rates and influencing factors in two urban districts in Sydney. Vaccine. 2013 Nov 12;31(47):5557-64
- 29. Kfouri Rde Á et al. Influenza vaccine in pregnant women: immunization coverage and associated factors. Einstein (Sao Paulo). 2013 Jan-Mar;11(1):53-7.
- Influenza vaccination uptake monitoring on behalf of the Department of Health. Available at: http://www.hpa.org.uk/web/HPAweb&HPAwebStandard/HPAweb_C/1195733756886#r1. Accessed: May 2014
- 31. Liu N et al. Vaccination patterns in pregnant women during the 2009 H1N1 influenza pandemic: a population-based study in Ontario, Canada. Can J Public Health. 2012 Jul 18;103(5):e353-8.
- 32. Annunziata K et al. Vaccination rates among the general adult population and high-risk groups in the United States. PLoS One. 2012;7(11):e50553.

Bringing life to vaccine strategy...

www.vacZine-analytics.com

TERMS and CONDITIONS:

VacZine Analytics – a trading division of Assay Advantage Ltd UK Company Number: 5807728 (Herein refered to as "The Company"). (Herein [enter client name] to as "The Client").

1. This finished research product is provided is provided as a Service. Any additional Service required by the client will be subject to a new proposal being prepared.

2. The Service will commence after written (e-mail) or Fax confirmation stating the Client's acceptance of the Service according the description proposed by the Company.

3. Cancellation policy. The Company's cancellation policies are in accordance with the EU Consumer Protection (Distance Selling) Regulations 2000 (DSRs). Prior to acceptance of an order the Company will make available written information regarding Clients cancellation rights. This is posted on the Company website and is available for public review.

4. Cancellation rights: For finished documents - a Clients cancellation rights will last for seven working days counting from the day that the order was concluded. If the Services i.e. provision of the documents has taken place with the Clients agreement before this period the Client's cancellation rights have ended.

5. Invoicing will 100% after submission of deliverables to the Client in a form reasonably acceptable to the Client.

6. If not purchased on line invoices are payable within thirty days of the invoice date.

7. All proposals are quoted in \$USD dollars or £GBP and invoices are to be settled in the same currency.

8. The Company agrees not to disclose to any third party confidential information acquired in the course of providing the services listed without the prior written consent of the Client. Exception occurs when the information is already in the public domain or when disclosure is necessary to help the Company's employees and agents with the performance of the Company's obligations to achieve satisfactory completion of the project and approved in writing by the Client.

9. Force Majeure: The Company will not be liable for any delay or failure to perform any obligation under this Agreement insofar as the performance of such obligation is prevented by an event beyond our reasonable control, included by not limited to, earthquake, fire, flood or any other natural disaster, labour dispute, riot, revolution, terrorism, acts of restraint of government or regulatory authorities, failure of computer equipment and failure or delay of sources from which data is obtained.

10. Please also refer to Master TERMS and CONDITIONS available upon request.

VacZine Analytics

Warren House Bells Hill Bishops Stortford Herts CM23 2NN United Kingdom Tel: +44 (0) 1279 654514 / +44 (0) 7952470582 / Fax: +44 (0) 1279 655926 E-mail: info@vacZine-analytics.com

Bringing life to vaccine strategy...

www.vacZine-analytics.com



About VacZine Analytics:

VacZine Analytics is an established strategic research agency based in the United Kingdom. Its aim is to provide disease and commercial analysis for the vaccine industry and help build the case for developing new vaccines and biologics.

For more information please visit our website www.vacZine-analytics.com

VacZine Analytics (R) is a trading division of Assay Advantage Ltd, UK Company Number: 5807728 VacZine Analytics (R) and "the spiral logo" are UK Registered Trademarks, 2009

Bringing life to vaccine strategy...

www.vacZine-analytics.com